# CUMULATIVE ANNUAL INDEX

The cumulative annual index lists each country, topic, obituary, international organization, and alliance that has been covered by Current World Leaders during the year. In addition, each country, international organization, and alliance listed in the Almanac issues of Curent World Leaders is entered in the index in bold type. All listings are arranged in alphabetical order.

The month and number following each entry indicate the issue and page number of Current World Leaders in which the entry was mentioned. The letters in parentheses indicate that the entry refers to: (B) a biography, (CP) a country profile, (FA) a feature article, (O) an obituary, (R) a report, or (S) a speech. A double asterisk (\*\*) after a name or title indicates an accompanying photograph. Abbreviations used in this index are found on page 846.

#### **Democratic Republic of AFGHANISTAN**

#### People's Socialist Republic of ALBANIA

Hoxha, Enver, First Sec. of the Communist Party (O), June, 481

#### **Democratic and Popular Republic** of ALGERIA

Bendjedid, Chadli\*\*, Pres., Min. of Defense, and Sec.-Gen, of the Natl. Liberation Front (B), Feb., 77 Country profile (CP), Feb., 14

#### **Amnesty International**

Andean Group

"The Andean Common Market: Past Performance and Future Prospects" (FA), by Dennis R. Gordon, Aug., 550

"The Andean Group: Background, Objectives, Organs" (R), Aug., 560 Republic of Bolivia (CP), Aug., 494

"Bolivia: Hyperinflation, Hunger, and Cocaine" (R), by Stephen T. DeMott, Aug., 567

Republic of Colombia (CP), Aug., 501 Republic of Ecuador (CP), Aug., 512 "The Evil Empire" (R), by Harry Anderson, et. al., Aug., 579

"International Narcotics Policy" (S), by Dominick DiCarlo, Aug., 587

"Is the Road to Socialism Along the 'Shining Path' "? (R), by A. P. Olesen, Aug., 570

Republic of Peru (CP), Aug., 522 Republic of Venezuela (CP), Aug., 532 "Venezuela: Is There Life After Oil?" (R), by Marc Levinson, Aug., 574

#### **ANDORRA**

# People's Republic of ANGOLA

Antarctica

"Antarctica: An Unknown Continent of Unexplored Wealth" (R), by L. U. Joshi, Sept., 686

"Antarctic Issues Today" (FA), by M. J. Peterson, Sept., 611

"The Antarctic Treaty" (R), Sept., 641 "Benefits for All" (R), by Ron Sanders, Sept., 648

"Challenge to the Antarctic Treaty Goes Nowhere" (R), Sept., 653

"The Chinese Land in Antarctica" (R), by Guo Kun, Sept., 681

"History in the Making at the South Pole" (R), by Robert A. Jones, Sept. 667

"Norway in the Antarctic" (R), Sept., 675

"The Treaty Works" (R), by Finn Sollie, Sept. 655

"25th Anniversary of the Antarctic Treaty" (S), by Pres. Ronald W. Reagan, Sept., 697

"The U.S. Antarctic Program" (R), Sept. 691

"Who Discovered Antarctica?" (R), Sept., 695

"Who Owns the Antarctic?" (R), by Evan Luard, Sept., 623

ANTIGUA and BARBUDA

**ARGENTINE Republic** 

Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)

Commonwealth of AUSTRALIA

Republic of AUSTRIA

Commonwealth of the BAHAMAS

State of BAHRAIN

People's Republic of BANGLADESH

BARBADOS

Kingdom of BELGIUM

BELIZE

People's Republic of BENIN

Kingdom of BHUTAN

Republic of BOLIVIA

"Bolivia: Hyperinflation, Hunger, and Cocaine" (R), by Stephen T. DeMott, Aug., 567 Country profile (CP), Aug. 494

Country profile (CP), Aug., 494 Siles Zuazo, Hernan, Pres. (B), Aug., 542

Republic of BOTSWANA

Federative Republic of BRAZIL Medici, Gen. Emilio Garrastazu, former pres. (O), Dec., 918

Negara BRUNEI Darussalam

People's Republic of BULGARIA

**BURKINA FASO** 

Socialist Republic of the Union of BURMA

Republic of BURUNDI

United Republic of CAMEROON

CANADA

Burns, Lt. Gen. E. L. M., soldier, engineer, and diplomat (O), Dec., 918

Republic of CAPE VERDE

Caribbean Community (CARICOM)

Central African Economic and
Customs Union

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

**Central American Common Market** 

Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) Casey, William J.\*\*, Dir. (B), May,

252
"CIA Figures on Soviet Spending

Undercut Reagan's Claims" (A), by Konrad Ege, May, 303 "The Central Intelligence Agency:

State Terrorism" (R), by Ernst Henry, May, 295

"Does Congress Oversee or Overlook the CIA?" (R), by Doyle McManus, May, 305

"Groundbreaking Ceremonies at CIA Headquarters" (S), by Pres. Ronald W. Reagan, May, 345

"Honorable Espionage" (R), by Michael J. Barrett, May, 311

"The Intelligence Cycle" (R), May, 274 "Introduction to the Central Intelligence Agency" (R), May, 263 McMahon, John N.\*\*, Dep. Dir. (B),

May, 254
"The President's Intelligence Organizations" (R), May, 257

Scoville, Herbert, Jr., former Central Intelligence Agency dep. dir. and later an advocate for arms control (O). Oct. 833

"Trends in Official U.S. Propaganda"
(R), by Lev Nikolayev, May, 276

Republic of CHAD

Republic of CHILE

People's Republic of CHINA

"China Marks International Youth Year" (R), by Wu Naitao, Dec., 861 "The Chinese Land in Antarctica" (R), by Guo Kun, Sept., 681 "What's on Young People's Minds" (R), by You Yuwen, Dec., 877

# Republic of CHINA (Taiwan)

Republic of COLOMBIA
Betancur, Belisario\*\*, Pres. (B), Aug.,

Country profile (CP), Aug., 501

#### Colombo Plan

Committee for State Security (KGB) Chebrikov, Viktor M.\*\*, Chmn. (B),

May, 253

"Soviet Active Measures" (S), by William E. Knepper, May, 334

"Unacceptable Intervention: Soviet Active Measures" (R), by Lawrence S. Eagleburger, May, 287

# Common Organization for African and Mauritian States

The Commonwealth

Dec., 866

"Commonwealth Youth Conference Settles the Issues" (R), Dec., 859 Gomez, Raja\*\*, Dir. of the Common

Gomez, Raja\*\*, Dir. of the Commonwealth Youth Program (B), Dec., 847 "International Youth Year Message"

(S), by Queen Elizabeth II, Dec., 912 "Youth in the Commonwealth" (R),

Federal and Islamic Republic of the COMOROS

People's Republic of the CONGO

Republic of COSTA RICA

Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA)

Council of Europe

"Youth—A European Picture" (R), by Hans-Peter Fricker, Dec., 874

Republic of CUBA

Republic of CYPRUS

#### CZECHOSLOVAK Socialist Republic

"Speech to Young People" (S), by Sec.-Gen. Gustav Husak, Dec., 913

Defense Intelligence Agency (DIA)

"The Intelligence Cycle" (R), May, 274 "Introduction to the Defense

Intelligence Agency" (R), May, 268 "The President's Intelligence Organizations" (R), May, 257 Williams, James A.\*\*, Dir. (B). May.

\_\_\_\_

255

Kingdom of DENMARK

Republic of DJIBOUTI

Commonwealth of DOMINICA

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Republic of ECUADOR

Country profile (CP), Aug., 512 Febres Cordero, Leon, Pres. (B), Aug., 546

**Arab Republic of EGYPT** 

Country profile (CP), Feb., 23 Mubarak, Mohamed Hosni\*\*, Pres. (B), Feb., 78

"U.S.—Egyptian Relations"\*\* (R), Feb., 106

Republic of EL SALVADOR

Republic of EQUATORIAL GUINEA

**ETHIOPIA** 

European Communities (EC)

"European Community Plans Programs Aimed at Youth" (R), by Geoffrey Meade, Dec., 870

European Free Trade Association (EFTA)

FIJI

Republic of FINLAND

FRANCE (French Republic)

# **GABONESE Republic**

# Republic of THE GAMBIA

"A Call to Youth to Accept the Challenge" (R), Dec., 882

# GERMAN Democratic Republic

"Equality and Democracy for Young People" (R), Dec., 888

#### Federal Republic of GERMANY (West)

Republic of GHANA

**GREECE (Hellenic Republic)** 

GRENADA

Republic of GUATEMALA

People's Revolutionary Republic of GUINEA

# Republic of GUINEA-BISSAU

Cooperative Republic of GUYANA Burnham, Forbes, prime min. and pres. (O), Oct., 833

Republic of HAITI

Republic of HONDURAS

**HUNGARIAN People's Republic** 

Republic of ICELAND

Republic of INDIA

"Antarctica: An Unknown Continent of Unexplored Wealth" (R), by L U. Joshi, Sept., 686

#### Republic of INDONESIA

#### International Confederation for Disarmament and Peace

International Drug Trade

922

"Bolivia: Hyperinflation, Hunger, and Cocaine" (R), by Stephen T. DeMott, Aug., 567

"The Evil Empire" (R), by Harry Anderson, et. al., Aug., 579

"International Narcotics Policy" (S), by Dominick DiCarlo, Aug., 587

#### International Fellowship of Reconciliation (IFOR)

#### International Peace Bureau (IPB)

International Youth Year

"A Call to Youth to Accept the Challenge" (R) Dec. 882

Challenge" (R), Dec., 882
"China Marks International Youth
Year" (R), by Wu Naitao, Dec., 861
"Commonwealth Youth Conference

Settles the Issues" (R), Dec., 859
"Equality and Democracy for Young

"Equality and Democracy for Young People" (R), Dec., 888

"European Community Plans Programs Aimed at Youth" (R), by Geoffrey Meade, Dec., 870

Gomez, Raja\*\*, Dir. of the Commonwealth Youth Program (B), Dec., 847

"Greetings on the Inauguration of the 12th World Festival of Youth" (S), by Gen. Sec. Mikhail Gorbachov, Dec., 910

"Healthy Youth—Our Best Resource"
(R), by Dr. Halfdan Mahler, Dec.,
892

"Holiday of the Planet's Youth" (R), Dec., 856

"International Youth Year Message"
(S), by Queen Elizabeth II, Dec.,

"International Youth Year, 1985" (R), by Pres. Ronald W. Reagan, Dec., 906

"International Youth Year: Participation, Development, Peace" (R), Dec., 849

"Message from the UN Secretary-General" (S), by Sec.-Gen. Javier Perez de Cuellar, Dec., 908

Perez de Cuellar, Javier\*\*, Sec.-Gen. of the United Nations (B), Dec., 848 "Speech to Young People" (S), by Sec.-

Gen. Gustav Husak, Dec., 913
"What's on Young People's Minds" (R),
by You Yuwen, Dec., 877

"Youth—A European Picture' (R), by Hans-Peter Fricker, Dec., 874

"Youth Employment" (R), by Niall Greene, Dec., 884

"Youth in the Commonwealth" (R), Dec., 866

"Youth—Skills for the Future" (R), Dec., 902

Islamic Republic of IRAN

#### Republic of IRAQ

IRELAND

"Youth Employment" (R), by Niall Greene, Dec., 884

"King Hassan's Address to the Fourth Islamic Summit Conference," (S), by King Hassan II, Feb., 109

State of ISRAEL

ITALY (Italian Republic)

Republic of IVORY COAST

**JAMAICA** 

JAPAN

**Hashemite Kingdom of JORDAN** 

**Democratic KAMPUCHEA** 

Republic of KENYA

KIRIRATI

Democratic People's Republic of KOREA (North)

Republic of KOREA (South)

State of KUWAIT

LAO People's Democratic Republic

Latin American Economic System (SELA)

**Latin American Integration** Association (LAIA)

League of Arab States

Republic of LEBANON

Sarkis, Elias, former pres. (O). Sept.,

Kingdom of LESOTHO

Republic of LIBERIA

Socialist People's LIBYAN Arab **Jamahirya** 

Country profile (CP), Feb., 38 "The Libyan Problem," (R), Feb., 87 Qadhafi, Mu'ammar Muhammed Al\*\*. Leader of the Revolution (B), Feb., 80

**Principality of LIECHTENSTEIN** 

**Grand Duchy of LUXEMBOURG** Grand Duchess Charlotte, former head of state (O), Sept., 699

**Democratic Republic of** MADAGASCAR

Republic of MALAWI

MALAYSIA

Republic of MALDIVES

Republic of MALI

Republic of MALTA

Islamic Republic of MAURITANIA Country profile (CP), Feb., 47
Taya, Maawya Ould Sid Ahmed, Pres. (B), Feb., 82

MAURITIUS

**MEXICO (United Mexican States)** 

Federated States of MICRONESIA

Middle East

Arab Republic of Egypt (CP), Feb., 23 'U.S.-Egyptian Relations,"\*\* (R), Feb., 106

**Principality of MONACO** 

**MONGOLIAN People's Republic** 

Kingdom of MOROCCO

Country profile (CP), Feb., 54 Hassan II\*\*, King (B), Feb., 83 "King Hassan's Address to the Fourth Islamic Summit Conference." (S). by King Hassan II, Feb., 109

People's Republic of MOZAMBIQUE

National Intelligence Organizations Casey, William J.\*\*, Dir. of the CIA (B),

May, 252

"The Central Intelligence Agency: State Terrorism" (R), by Ernst Henry, May, 295

Chebrikov, Viktor M.\*\*, Chmn. of the Com. for State Security (KGB) (B), May, 253

"CIA Figures on Soviet Spending Undercut Reagan's Claims" (R), by

Konrad Ege, May, 303
"Does Congress Oversee or Overlook the CIA?" (R), by Doyle McManus, May, 305

"Groundbreaking Ceremonies at CIA Headquarters" (S), by Pres. Ronald W. Reagan, May, 345

"Honorable Espionage" (R), by Michael J. Barrett, May, 311

"The Intelligence Cycle" (R), May, 274
"Introduction to the Central
Intelligence Agency (R), May, 263

"Introduction to the Defense Intelligence Agency" (R), May, 268 McMahon, John N.\*\*, Dep. Dir. of the CIA (B), May, 254

"The President's Intelligence Organizations" (R), May, 257

Scoville, Herbert, Jr., former Central Intelligence Agency dep. dir. and later an advocate for arms control (O), Oct., 833

"Soviet Active Measures" (S), by William E. Knepper, May, 334

"Trends in Official U.S. Propaganda"
(R), by Lev Nikolayev, May, 276
"Unacceptable Intervention: Soviet

Active Measures" (R), by Lawrence S. Eagleburger, May, 287 Williams, James A.\*\*, Dir. of the Defense Intelligence Agency (B),

Republic of NAURU

May. 255

Kingdom of NEPAL

Kingdom of the NETHERLANDS

**NEW ZEALAND** 

Republic of NICARAGUA

Republic of NIGER

Federal Republic of NIGERIA

# **Nordic Council**

**North Africa** 

Democratic and Popular Republic of Algeria (CP), Feb., 14 Arab Republic of Egypt (CP), Feb., 23

Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya (CP), Feb., 38 "The Libyan Problem," (R), Feb., 87 Islamic Republic of Mauritania (CP),

Feb., 47

Feb., 47

"King Hassan's Address to the Fourth Islamic Summit Conference," (S), by King Hassan II, Feb., 109

Kingdom of Morocco (CP), Feb., 54

Republic of Tunisia (CP), Feb., 65

"U.S.—Egyptian Relations,"\*\* (R),

Feb., 106 Western Sahara (CP), Feb., 72

North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

Kingdom of NORWAY

"Norway in the Antarctic" (R), Sept., 675

Sultanate of OMAN

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OCED)

Organization of African Unity (OAU)

Organization of American States (OAS)

Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)

Islamic Republic of PAKISTAN

Republic of PALAU

Remeliik, Haruo I., pres. (O), Sept., 699

Republic of PANAMA

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Republic of PARAGUAY

Republic of PERU

Belaunde Terry, Fernando\*\*, Pres. (B), Aug., 547

Country profile (CP), Aug., 522

"Is the Road to Socialism Along the 'Shining Path'?" (R), by A. P. Olesen, Aug., 570

Republic of the PHILIPPINES

POLAND (Polish People's Republic)

PORTUGAL

State of QATAR

Socialist Republic of ROMANIA

Republic of RWANDA

Federation of ST. CHRISTOPHER and NEVIS

ST. LUCIA

ST. VINCENT and the GRENADINES

SAN MARINO

Democratic Republic of SAO TOME and PRINCIPE

Kingdom of SAUDI ARABIA

Republic of SENEGAL

SEYCHELLES

Republic of SIERRA LEONE

Republic of SINGAPORE

SOLOMON ISLANDS

**SOMALI** Democratic Republic

Republic of SOUTH AFRICA

SPAIN

Democratic Socialist Republic of SRI LANKA

Democratic Republic of the SUDAN

Republic of SURINAME

Kingdom of SWAZILAND

Kingdom of SWEDEN

Erlander, Tage, former prime min. (0), Aug., 592

SWITZERLAND (Swiss Confederation)

SYRIAN Arab Republic

United Republic of TANZANIA

Kingdom of THAILAND

Republic of TOGO

Kingdom of TONGA

Republic of TRINIDAD and TOBAGO

Republic of TUNISIA

Bourguiba, Habib Ben Ali\*\*, Pres. and Cdr.-in-Chief of the army (B), Feb., 85

Country profile (CP), Feb., 65

Republic of TURKEY

TUVALU

Republic of UGANDA

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

"The Central Intelligence Agency: State Terrorism" (R), by Ernst Henry, May, 295

Chebrikov, Viktor M.\*\*, Chmn. of the Com. for State Security (KGB) (B), May, 253

Chernenko, Konstantin U., Gen. Sec. of the Communist Party (O), May, 350

"CIA Figures on Soviet Spending Undercut Reagan's Claims" (R), by Konrad Ege, May, 303

"Greetings on the Inauguration of the 12th World Festival of Youth" (S), by Gen. Sec. Mikhail Gorbachov, Dec., 910

"Holiday of the Planet's Youth" (R), Dec., 856

"Soviet Active Measures" (S), by William E. Knepper, May, 334 "Trends in Official U.S. Propaganda"

(R), by Lev Nikolayev, May, 276
"Unacceptable Intervention: Soviet

Active Measures" (R), by Lawrence S. Eagleburger, May, 287

#### UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

# UNITED KINGDOM of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

United Nations (UN)

"Antarctic Issues Today" (FA), by M. J. Peterson, Sept., 611 "Challenge to the Antarctic Treaty Goes

Nowhere" (R), Sept., 653

"Healthy Youth—Our Best Resource"
(R), by Dr. Halfdan Mahler, Dec.,
892

"International Youth Year: Participation, Development, Peace" (R), Dec.,

049

"Message from the UN Secretary-General" (S), by Sec.-Gen. Javier Perez de Cuellar, Dec., 908

Perez de Cuellar, Javier\*\*, Sec.-Gen. of the UN (B), Dec., 848

"Who Owns the Antarctic?" (R), by Evan Luard, Sept., 623

"Youth—Skills for the Future" (R), Dec., 902

#### UNITED STATES of AMERICA

Casey, William J.\*\*, Dir. of the CIA (B), May, 252

"The Central Intelligence Agency: State Terrorism" (R), by Ernst Henry, May, 295

"CIA Figures on Soviet Spending Undercut Reagan's Claims" (R), by Konrad Ege, May, 303

Dewar, James A., inventor of the Hostess Twinkie (0), Oct., 833

"Does Congress Oversee or Overlook the CIA?" (R), by Doyle McManus, May, 305

Eisenhower, Milton S., diplomat, educator, and advisor to six presidents (O), Aug., 592

"The Evil Empire" (R), by Harry Anderson, et. al., Aug., 579

"Groundbreaking Ceremonies at CIA Headquarters" (S), by Pres. Ronald W. Reagan, May, 345

Harris, Patricia Roberts, first black woman to serve as a U.S. ambassador and cabinet member (O), June. 481

Haywood, Harry, black American Communist (O), March, 243

"Honorable Espionage" (R), by Michael J. Barrett, May, 311

"The Intelligence Cycle" (R), May, 274

"International Narcotics Policy" (S), by Dominick DiCarlo, Aug., 587

"International Youth Year, 1985" (R), by Pres. Ronald W. Reagan, Dec., 906

"Introduction to the Central

Intelligence Agency" (R), May, 263 "Introduction to the Defense

Intelligence Agency" (R), May, 268 "The Libyan Problem," (R), Feb., 87 Lodge, Henry Cabot, sen. and diplomat

(O), May, 350 McMahon, John N.\*\*, Dep. Dir. of the

CIA (B), May, 254

"The President's Intelligence Organizations" (R), May, 257

Richter, Charles F., earthquake scale pioneer (O), Dec., 918

Rock, Dr. John, helped develop the birth control pill (0), March, 243

Scoville, Herbert, Jr., former Central Intelligence Agency dep. dir. and later an advocate for arms control (O), Oct., 833

"Soviet Active Measures" (S), by William E. Knepper, May, 334

"Trends in Official U.S. Propaganda" (R), by Lev Nikolayev, May, 276

"25th Anniversary of the Antarctic Treaty" (S), by Pres. Ronald W. Reagan, Sept., 697

"Unacceptable Intervention: Soviet Active Measures" (R), by Lawrence S. Eagleburger, May, 287

"The U.S. Antarctic Program" (R), Sept., 691

"U.S.—Egyptian Relations,"\*\* (R), Feb., 106

Williams, James A.\*\*, Dir. of the Defense Intelligence Agency (DIA) (B), May, 255

# **Oriental Republic of URUGUAY**

#### Republic of VANUATU

### **VATICAN City State**

#### Republic of VENEZUELA

Country profile (CP), Aug., 532 Lusinchi, Jaime, Pres. (B), Aug., 548 "Venezuela: Is There Life After Oil?" (R), by Marc Levinson, Aug., 574

# Socialist Republic of VIETNAM

Thuy, Xuan, diplomat and party and govt. leader (O), Aug., 592

War Resisters International (WRI)

Warsaw Treaty Organization (WTO)

Western European Union

**WESTERN SAHARA** Country profile (CP), Feb., 72

**WESTERN SAMOA** 

Women's International League for Peace and Freedom (WILPF)

YEMEN Arab Republic (North)

People's Republic of YEMEN (South)

Socialist Federal Republic of YUGOSLAVIA

Republic of ZAIRE

Republic of ZAMBIA

### ZIMBABWE

Chirau, Chief Jeremiah, tribal leader who helped work out the settlement leading to black majority rule in Rhodesia (now Zimbabwe) (O), March, 243